

July 8, 2021



SUPREME COURT OF GEORGIA

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF WILCOX COUNTY
STATE OF GEORGIA**ORDER GRANTING RELIEF FROM STATUTORY SPEEDY TRIAL
REQUIREMENTS PURSUANT TO O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b)**

Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b), based upon the certification attached hereto and incorporated herein as “Exhibit A,” the requirements for the filing of a statutory speedy trial demand imposed by O.C.G.A. §§ 17-7-170 and 17-7-171 are hereby reinstated effective August 23, 2021. The time restraints to bring a case to trial imposed by O.C.G.A. § 17-7-170 and 17-7-171 will remain tolled in the Superior Court of Wilcox County within the Cordele Judicial Circuit for the duration of this Order.

Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (9), an order granting relief from statutory speedy trial requirements following a judicial emergency shall not exceed a total of eight months and shall end on the last day of a term of court, and pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (13), no such order shall issue after June 30, 2023. Pursuant to the Supreme Court’s *Guidance on the Extension of Deadlines and Time Limits Defined by Reference to Terms of Court Under the Chief Justice’s Order Declaring Statewide Judicial Emergency*, interrupted terms of court do not count in the calculation of deadlines and time limits for statutory speedy trial demand purposes. The March 2021 term of court having been interrupted by the Statewide Judicial Emergency, this Order shall become effective at the beginning of the August term on August 23, 2021, and it shall terminate on March 13, 2022, a date that is: (1) not more than eight months from the date it is entered; and (2) the last day of a term of the Superior Court of Wilcox County, unless statutory speedy trial requirements are reinstated by the Chief Justice of the Georgia Supreme Court pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (11). Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (12), nothing in this Order shall relieve the State of its constitutional obligation to provide for a speedy and public criminal trial.

It is hereby ORDERED that this Order shall be filed with the Clerk of Superior Court in Wilcox County to be filed in the General Docket. Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-63 (1)-(2), it is further ORDERED that a copy of this Order be immediately served by e-mail upon the Chief Justice of the Georgia Supreme Court, the judges and clerks of all courts in this county, the clerk of the Georgia Court of Appeals, and the clerk of the Georgia Supreme Court. Further, it is ORDERED that notice of the issuance of this Order be given to the affected parties, counsel for the affected parties, and the public in a manner that meets the requirements of O.C.G.A. § 38-3-63 (3) and specifically as follows: this Notice shall be provided to the Office of the District Attorney and Office of the Public Defender via email or regular mail. Notice shall be provided to defendants and/or their counsel of record along with their Arraignment notices and other hearing notices. Notice shall be posted on the doors to the courthouses and in the lobbies of the Offices of the Clerks of Superior Court. Notice shall be posted on the Eighth Judicial Administrative District website. Notice shall be posted outside the doors to the courtrooms. SO ORDERED this 1 day

of July, 2021.

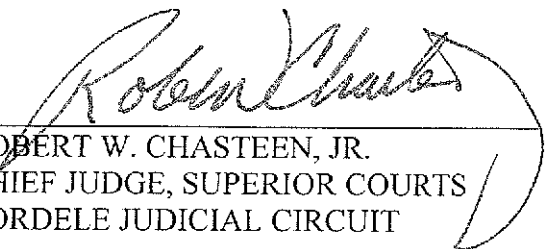

ROBERT W. CHASTEEN, JR.
CHIEF JUDGE, SUPERIOR COURTS
CORDELE JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

EXHIBIT A - CERTIFICATION

Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (3), a majority of the active Superior Court Judges of the Cordele Judicial Circuit certifies as follows:

(1)

Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (2), under the totality of the circumstances arising from the statewide judicial emergency first declared by the Honorable Harold D. Melton, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Georgia, pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-61 on the 14th day of March, 2020 and ending on the 30th day of June, 2021, inclusive of any modifications or extensions thereof, compliance with the statutory speedy trial requirements established in O.C.G.A. §§ 17-10-170 and 17-10-171 is impracticable in the Superior Court of Wilcox County within the Cordele Judicial Circuit.

(2)

Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (2) (B) (i), the pending criminal case volume in the Superior Court of Wilcox County is substantially above the average pending criminal case volume that existed at the end of each of the three full calendar years immediately preceding the initial declaration of the applicable judicial emergency. The pending criminal case volume in the Superior Court of Wilcox County currently totals: 297; the pending criminal case volume that existed in (2019) totaled: 210; the pending criminal case volume that existed in (2018) totaled: 195; and the pending criminal case volume that existed in (2017) totaled 130.

(3)

Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (2) (B) (ii), the annualized criminal case clearance rate in the current calendar year in the Superior Court of Wilcox County is substantially below, or should be substantially below, the average criminal case clearance rate for each of the three full calendar years immediately preceding the initial declaration of the applicable judicial emergency. The annualized criminal case clearance rate in the Superior Court of Wilcox County in the current calendar year is: 80 percent; the annualized criminal case clearance rate that existed in (2019) was: 75 percent; the annualized criminal case clearance rate that existed in (2018) was: 19 percent; and the annualized criminal case clearance rate that existed in (2017) was: 47 percent. Although it appears that the annualized criminal case clearance rate for the current year is not substantially below the average criminal case clearance rate for each of the three full calendar years immediately preceding declaration of the judicial emergency, the Court does not have confidence in the case

clearance rates reported for 2019, 2018, and 2017. The Court has repeatedly shared its concerns with the Administrative Office of the Courts. Regardless of the reported case clearance rate, the criminal case volume, lack of resources, and statutory schedule of only three court terms per year evidences the fact that Wilcox County needs relief from statutory speedy trial demands for at least eight additional months.

(4)

Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (2) (B) (iii), the number of speedy trial demands pending within one month of the date of this certification in the Superior Court of Wilcox County totals zero.

(5)

Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (2) (B) (iv), the number of jury trials held during the last full term of court in the Superior Court of Wilcox County was one.

(6)

Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (2) (B) (v), the following ongoing space limitations or other health or safety concerns exist within the Superior Court of Wilcox County that limit the use of facilities available to conduct criminal trials and related activities:

The Wilcox County Courthouse contains only one courtroom that is large enough to accommodate a criminal jury trial. If a lengthy criminal trial takes an entire week, merely one criminal case is disposed of during that term of court, and all other pending cases remain for the next term. If social distancing mandates are required, the courtroom in the Wilcox County Courthouse is not large enough to accommodate the jury selection portion of a trial. Wilcox County does not own an alternative site that would provide any more room than the courthouse; we have searched extensively and looked at numerous buildings, but none provides the space and adequate necessities such as restrooms and parking. Jury selection could take place off-site in a courthouse annex to allow jurors to be spaced apart according to public health guidelines; however, the alternate site would not be a county owned building as required by O.C.G.A. § 15-6-18.

(7)

Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (2) (B) (vi), there is a limited availability of judges, courtroom personnel, prosecutors, public defenders, expert witnesses, forensic analysis, law enforcement officers, or other relevant persons in the Superior Court of Wilcox County, as follows:

The Cordele Judicial Circuit is comprised of four counties. Prior to the pandemic, we had a minimum of two jury trial weeks per month circuit-wide, and there were times when we had five

consecutive jury trial weeks when our trial terms ran back to back. Because we have to fit 34 trial weeks into our yearly calendars, it is extremely difficult for us to add or specially set additional trial weeks. Our circuit district attorney and public defender's offices lack the staff to add additional trial weeks to our loaded jury trial schedules. Further, we have difficulty procuring the attendance of law enforcement officers, forensic analysts, and crime lab experts, as they are pulled away from their employment duties when their attendance is required for trials, and they are required to testify in hearings and trials across the state.

Because Wilcox County is part of a four county circuit, adding jury trial weeks in one county impacts criminal hearings scheduled in the other counties. Our prosecutors, public defenders, and expert witnesses are unable to appear for arraignments, calendar call hearings, bond hearings, probation revocation hearings, and other criminal motions hearings when their attendance is required for jury trials. Further, we have to cancel some of our criminal hearing days when we add jury trial days, as a judge is unable to preside over trials and hearings simultaneously.

Wilcox County has very limited resources. The Sheriff's department does not have the staff to equip courtrooms and continue to patrol the county on an extended basis. Wilcox County does not have a crime lab, and we compete for access to drug testing and the availability of crime lab experts to testify as witnesses in hearings and trials. Medical examiners are also particularly difficult to pin down, as they subpoenaed to testify in hearings and trials across the state.

(8)

Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (2) (B) (vii), the extent of efforts made by prosecuting attorneys and the court to reduce the number of criminal defendants held in custody awaiting trial in the Superior Court of Wilcox County are as follows:

Our circuit never ceased providing access to the courts for criminal defendants during the COVID-19 pandemic. We began using the Starleaf and Zoom programs to provide video hearings in early April of 2020. We consistently used the Starleaf, Zoom, and WebEx programs to hold bond hearings, bond reconsideration hearings, motions for new trial, motions to withdraw guilty pleas, petitions for writ of habeas corpus, and countless other motions. We met with our sheriffs, emergency management, and public health officials in each of our four counties to create Covid-19 operating guidelines for our courthouses so that we could have in person hearings while complying with all public health mandates for screening, social distancing, sanitizing, etc. We staggered the times for our hearings so that we could address several hearings while having as few people in the courtrooms at one time as possible. We installed equipment that would allow our

hearings to be live-streamed. We also purchased equipment that would allow witnesses and other court participants to appear for trials and hearings remotely. All of these measures were implemented to provide access to the courts for criminal defendants, and we were able to significantly reduce the number of people in custody and awaiting trial.

In an effort to reduce the number of criminal defendants held in custody awaiting trial, we schedule initial bond hearings as soon as possible. Motions for reconsideration of bond are filed and heard routinely. Our judges review county jail lists each week to identify defendants who would be eligible for early release or special consideration. Judges review jail lists to determine which defendants may need an additional bond hearing, bond reduction hearing, or other court appearance to enable the defendant to be released from jail while he or she awaits trial.

We closely followed Justice Melton's Guidance for Resuming Jury Trials in creating procedures for the resumption of jury trials and resumed holding jury trials as soon as the statewide moratorium on trials was lifted. Because there was insufficient space for jury selection in the Wilcox County Courthouse with social distancing mandates in place, we used an alternate site for jury selection during our March 2021 jury trial term. A concerted effort was made by the Superior Court Judges, Wilcox County Sheriff's Office, Wilcox County Board of Education and school administrators, emergency management personnel, Clerk of Superior Court, and the Wilcox County Board of Commissioners and County Manager to set up our courthouse annex and safely conduct jury selection.

(9)

Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (2) (B) (viii), other relevant facts that justify ongoing relief from statutory speedy trial requirements in the Superior Court of Wilcox County, if any, are as follows:

Presently, O.C.G.A. § 15-6-3 (13) provides for three terms of court in Wilcox County per year. This means there are only three weeks for criminal trials, and there are three people presently charged with murder in the county. A murder case typically takes at least one week to try. It would take one year just to try the three murder cases, and we would be unable to address the backlog of other criminal cases, including other serious felony cases. If we were required to try cases with speedy trial demands within two terms of their filing, we would have to add extra criminal jury trial weeks in Wilcox County. This would result in reducing the number of criminal bond and other types of hearings in both Wilcox County and our other three counties. It would

also impose a burden on the Wilcox County Sheriff's Office, the District Attorney's Office and the Public Defender's office.

Further, the Department of Corrections is not transporting inmates for trials or other court appearances. We have pending cases in which a material witness is incarcerated; however, we have to postpone those trials because the attendance of the incarcerated witness cannot be procured for trial.

(10)

Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (4) (B), the following plan to resolve cases in which a statutory speedy trial demand has been filed as expeditiously as possible in the Superior Court of Wilcox County has been established. It is hereby ordered that any case in which a valid statutory speedy trial demand has been filed shall be prioritized for trial, with the highest priority being given to any such case in which: (1) the defendant is in custody while awaiting trial; and (2) the defendant is in custody as a result of the charges in the case in which the statutory speedy trial demand has been filed. Such cases shall be further prioritized for trial based upon the length of time that the defendant has remained in custody awaiting trial. Additionally, the following specific plan to resolve cases in which a statutory speedy trial demand has been filed as expeditiously as possible shall apply in the Superior Court of Wilcox County during the time this Order remains in effect: The Court plans to use the civil week for each term of court in Wilcox County to try criminal cases. This will provide an additional week of criminal trials at each term of court for a total of three additional weeks for the calendar year. Priority may be given in a case where the alleged victims are particularly aggrieved, such as child victims or those who have suffered a large economic loss.

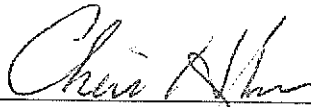
(11)

Pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (4) (B), in the Superior Court of Wilcox County, Judge Robert W. Chasteen, Jr. has been scheduled for three trial weeks during the period of this Order; Judge T. Christopher Hughes has been scheduled for one trial week during the period of this Order; and Judge Denise D. Fachini has been scheduled for two trial weeks during the period of this Order.

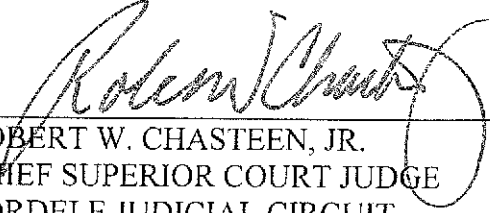
This Order has been entered:

- at the request of a majority of the active judges of this Court who are serving in this Judicial Circuit as evidenced by their written request, which is attached as Exhibit B to this Order, pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 38-3-62 (b) (3) (B) (i).


So certified by a majority of the active judges of this Judicial Circuit, this 1st day of July, 2021.



T. CHRISTOPHER HUGHES
SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE
CORDELE JUDICIAL CIRCUIT



ROBERT W. CHASTEEN, JR.
CHIEF SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE
CORDELE JUDICIAL CIRCUIT



DENISE D. FACHINI
SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE
CORDELE JUDICIAL CIRCUIT